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June 30, 2017

Dear Client,

Our first half year results for 2017 are modestly positive, and compare favorably to the Russell 2500 Value's return of 1.95%, but are definitely shy of the S&P 500's 9.34% gain. In the 2nd quarter this year, we retracted some of the gains we made earlier in the year. The last few months have been volatile, especially for one of our core sector investments – energy. Despite the market's vicissitudes, a number of important holdings had significant positive developments this quarter. A few we highlight below.

As we have said many times, investing is almost never a linear progression. This is especially true with recoveries. They often come in the form of two steps forward, one step back, three steps forward, two steps back... you get the idea. This is particularly true with energy given the market's heightened focus on commodity prices. Over 30 years we have found those steps backwards often provided opportunities to double-down on our conviction.

To illustrate this point, we can look back at two of our investments in the housing sector. Throughout 2013 investors became increasingly confident that a recovery in the domestic housing market was well underway as corroborated by significant growth in single family starts. The recovery took a breather, however, as starts dropped 4.9% in December 2013 and another 13.6% in January 2014. With investor confidence shaken, recovering shares of housing related stocks sank. Between March and October 2014 Builders FirstSource (NASDAQ: BLDR) fell more than 45% and shares of Norbord (NYSE: OSB), and its predecessor company Ainsworth, dropped almost 40% between January and August. We took advantage of the markets overreaction and increased our investment in companies we knew well, which were experiencing dramatic recoveries while the markets continued to heavily discount them. Fast forward to the present and Builders FirstSource, which completed the \$1.6 billion acquisition of ProBuild in 2015, has seen its share price increase more than 200%. Shares of Norbord, which closed a \$760 million acquisition of Ainsworth in 2015, have increased by more than 90%.

We see a similar market response in the early stages of a recovery for many energy companies. Today, many of these companies are priced at the same level they were when oil was in the low \$30s (while today's oil price currently trades in the mid \$40s). More important than the price of oil however are the fundamental developments that are underway. Energy companies have been in the process of

restructuring, right sizing their balance sheets, and expanding their earnings potential. We are now beginning to see transformational acquisitions that characterize this point of the cycle – a trend we expect to accelerate. We believe that onshore oil and gas demonstrates just how quickly securities markets can change their mind from seeing no opportunities and high risk to suddenly realizing the risks are manageable and dissipating while the opportunities are substantial. Eventually the improvement of the fundamentals becomes too great for the market to ignore. We believe we are seeing the same thing happening in the offshore oil & gas industry today.

We are seeing these signs of fundamental improvement across the companies we own in the offshore industry. Subsea 7 is completing its second acquisition in recent months - providing yet another example of how its strong balance sheet enhances its ability to substantially improve long-term earnings power. On June 29th, the company announced the acquisition of certain assets at an extremely discounted valuation, as well as contracts and backlog which will position the company well in new geographic markets. We believe that Subsea will continue to be a consolidator in the industry, and will benefit from management's wise capital allocation decisions.

Meanwhile dramatic corporate events are underway with Tidewater and Atwood: a complete balance sheet restructuring implemented through a prepackaged bankruptcy plan, and a merger respectively. We believe these events will position each company well going forward.

### **Tidewater**

Tidewater operates a fleet of marine service vessels for offshore energy projects. On May 12, 2017 Tidewater Inc. (NYSE:TDW) began the process of restructuring under bankruptcy protection. The company presented a prepackaged plan that will eliminate all \$2 billion of its current debt. The emerging company will issue approximately \$450 million of new debt, which will be largely offset by the \$400 million in cash the company will retain. Of course the tradeoff is that the equity will be substantially diluted in the process. The emerging net-debt free company is expected to be cash flow positive at the bottom of a cycle with assets of \$3 billion and a current implied valuation of less than 25% of book value.

This plan should allow the company to get out from under its debt and come out on the other side with a substantially improved balance sheet. Obviously, considerable risks remain and this investment has not worked out in the way we envisioned when we first bought shares. (Similarly we didn't envision BLDR shares trading down to \$1.25, but we are sure glad that it did.) That being said, we knew this was a possibility, and due to the company's strong asset base, we felt comfortable that the pie would be large enough for both the debt and equity holders. The proposed plan provides current shareholders new equity,

which should have dramatic appreciation potential. Further, we believe that the emerging company's financial flexibility will allow it to capitalize on transformational opportunities that often emerge at this point of a cycle. Such opportunities provide optionality for substantial improvements in earnings power and further appreciation potential.

### **Atwood Ensco Merger**

On May 30, 2017 Ensco plc (NYSE: ESV) and Atwood Oceanics, Inc. (NYSE: ATW) jointly announced they would merge in an all-stock transaction. For every share of Atwood we own, we will receive 1.6 shares of the new Ensco. As a refresher, Atwood is an offshore drilling contractor that has a fleet of 11 drilling units. Ensco operates in the same business and has a fleet of 52 drilling units. Both of these businesses operate globally and provide the most crucial piece of equipment necessary for E&P companies to drill both exploratory and developmental wells.

Atwood has premier assets that will immediately diversify and improve the asset base of the resulting company. Additionally, the deal is structured to alleviate Atwood's financial risk, leaving the combined company with a solid balance sheet – importantly with no significant debt maturities over the next 5 years. Obviously you cannot de-risk an investment for free which means the merger will also have the effect of taking some of the upside off the table. That being said, we believe that with premiere assets and a strong balance sheet the combined entity is still in a position to capture significant upside in a recovery that may be in its early stages. We have already seen the beginning of bidding and activity shows signs of recovery. That is exactly the right time to own the largest offshore drilling fleet of premium vessels, as we will once the merger is complete. We are also looking forward to meeting with the company in London this month to further discuss the business and the impending transaction.

### **Conclusion**

We are excited by the fundamental developments in many of our portfolio companies. There are many industry developments which are providing excellent investment opportunities as recoveries take hold and earnings improve, yet valuations remain modest due to investor uncertainty. This is a very positive combination of factors that should drive the prices of our portfolio companies higher. We thank you for your continued belief in us as we continue to work towards providing outsized returns.

All the Best,



Bob Robotti

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