Robotti Value Equity Composite



Information Presented as of: **December 31, 2024**

INVESTMENT STRATEGY

The Robotti Value Equity Composite ("RVE" or the "Composite") is a strategy of separately managed accounts with concentrated holdings in undervalued, out-of-favor equities with a focus on small and mid-cap companies. We are long term investors, and turnover in the portfolio is typically low.

INVESTMENT ADVISOR¹

Robotti & Company Advisors, LLC (the "Advisor") is the registered investment adviser to the Composite specializing in small and midcap value equity investment management. The Advisor offers value investment strategies for institutional and high-net worth investors with a goal of delivering results, net of all fees and expenses, which exceed benchmark returns over the long-term. The Advisor applies its proprietary approach to bottom-up primary research for stock selection and portfolio construction. The Advisor frequently seeks to be a constructive and actively-engaged owner with select portfolio companies.

PORTFOLIO MANAGER

Robert Robotti

STRATEGY INCEPTION DATE1

January 1, 1993

ASSETS MANAGED

Composite: \$358 Million Advisor: \$839 Million

FEES1

Advisor's Fee: Up to 2% (Annually)

INVESTMENT MINIMUM

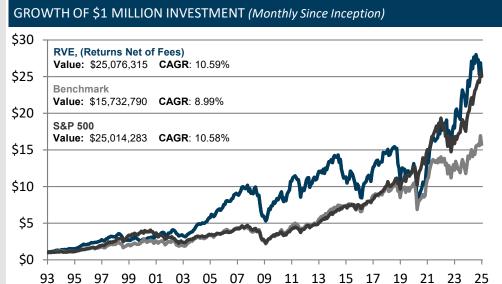
Initial Investment: \$500,000

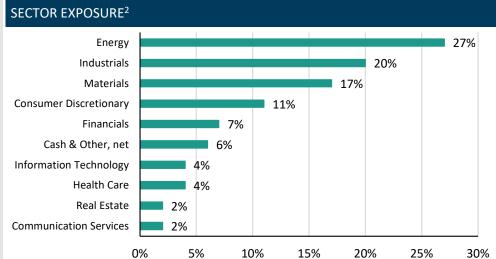
TOP HOLDINGS & CASH²

 Top 5:
 33%

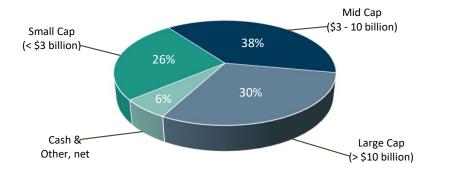
 Top 10:
 51%

Cash & Other, net: 6%





MARKET CAP EXPOSURE²



MONTHLY PERFORMANCE ³			ANNUA	CUMULATIVE PERFORMANCE								
	MTD	YTD	1 Year	3 Year	5 Year	10 Year	15 Year	20 Year	25 Year	30 Year	Since Inception	Since Inception
RVE, net	(6.74%)	2.52%	2.52%	10.49%	13.80%	8.29%	7.60%	7.64%	9.36%	9.79%	10.59%	2407.63%
Benchmark	(7.18%)	10.98%	10.98%	3.81%	8.44%	7.81%	10.40%	7.84%	7.59%	9.06%	8.99%	1473.28%
S&P 500	(2.38%)	25.02%	25.02%	8.94%	14.53%	13.10%	13.88%	10.35%	7.70%	10.92%	10.58%	2401.43%

Robotti Value Equity Composite



MONTHLY PERFORMANCE, NET ⁴													ANNUAL PERFORMANCE ⁴		
	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	RVE, net Benchmark		S&P500
2024 ((3.25%)	4.45%	9.67%	(3.85%)	6.15%	(3.15%)	4.53%	(2.46%) (0.03%)	(7.50%)	6.44%	(6.74%)	2.52%	10.98%	25.02%
2023	13.13%	1.19%	(4.60%)	(0.25%)	(2.22%)	14.59%	5.59%	(2.27%) (1.48%)	(5.99%)	4.42%	11.62%	35.99%	15.98%	26.29%
2022 ((4.90%)	2.52%	2.91%	(3.38%)	5.86%	(16.28%)	10.47%	(4.04%) (10.51%)	15.19%	4.73%	(1.59%)	(3.24%)	(13.08%)	(18.11%)
2021 ((1.95%)	12.67%	5.07%	3.74%	3.20%	(1.99%)	(1.46%)	1.72%	0.88%	5.31%	(1.95%	8.24%	37.64%	27.78%	28.71%
2020 ((6.18%)	(10.10%)	(32.53%)	14.31%	4.06%	4.95%	4.58%	8.75%	(3.20%)	0.22%	19.47%	9.77%	2.81%	4.88%	18.40%
2019	12.63%	2.19%	(2.26%)	0.98%	(12.09%)	11.15%	0.42%	(6.01%) 4.70%	(1.14%)	5.06%	5.71%	20.42%	23.56%	31.49%
5 YEAR ANNUALIZED PERFORMANCE (Since Inception) ⁵															
Five Y		RVE	RVE Benchmark S&P 500 RVE vs. Benchmark		RVE S&P	-	Five Year Period	RVE		Benchmark	S&P 500	RVE vs. Benchmark	RVE vs. S&P 500		
2020 -	2024	13.80%	8.44	% 1	L4.53%	5.37%	(0.72%)		2005 – 200	9 7.	76%	0.51%	0.42%	7.25%	7.34%
2019 -	2023	17.53%	10.79	9% 1	L5.69%	6.73%	1.8	4%	2004 – 200	8 6.0	02%	(0.93%)	(2.19%)	6.95%	8.21%
2018 -	2022	4.11%	4.75	%	9.42%	(0.65%)	(5.3	2%)	2003 – 200	7 23.	23%	16.25%	12.83%	6.98%	10.40%
2017 –	2021	8.05%	9.88	% 1	L8.47%	(1.83%)	(10.4	12%)	2002 – 200	6 19.	96%	11.39%	6.19%	8.58%	13.77%
2016 –	2020	7.61%	9.43	% 1	15.22%	(1.83%)	(7.6	1%)	2001 – 200	5 17.	80%	8.22%	0.54%	9.58%	17.26%
2015 –	2019	3.04% 7.18%		% 1	L1.70%	(4.13%)	(8.6	(8.65%) 2		0 – 2004 16.53%		6.61%	(2.30%)	9.92%	18.83%
2014 –	2018	(4.40%) 4.16%		%	8.49%	(8.55%)	(8.55%) (12.8		1999 – 200	10.70%		7.13%	(0.57%)	3.57%	11.27%
2013 –	2017	4.85% 13.27% 1		L5.79%	(8.43%) (10.9		94%)	1998 – 200	2 1. !	1.54%		(0.59%)	2.90%	2.12%	
2012 –	2016	5.91%	15.04	1% 1	L4.66%	(9.13%)	(8.7	5%)	1997 – 200	1 7.0	07%	7.52%	10.70%	(0.45%)	(3.63%)
2011 –	2015	(2.64%)	9.16	% 1	L2.57%	(11.79%)	(15.2	20%)	1996 – 200	0 8.4	10%	10.30%	18.33%	(1.90%)	(9.93%)
2010 –	2014	6.22%	15.77	7% 1	L5.45%	(9.55%)	(9.23%)		1995 – 199	9 11.96%		16.68%	28.56%	(4.73%)	(16.60%)
2009 –	2013	17.86%	19.82	2% 1	L7.94%	(1.96%)	(0.08%)		1994 – 199	8 15.80%		11.87%	24.06%	3.93%	(8.27%)
2008 –	2012	3.63%	4.17	%	1.66%	(0.54%)	1.97%		1993 – 199	7 25.93 %		16.40%	20.27%	9.52%	5.66%
2007 –	2011	0.81%	0.25	% (0.25%)	0.56%	1.0	6%	Total Cumulative Performanc				e		_
2006 –	2010	8.43%	4.47	%	2.29%	3.96%	6.1	4%	1993 – 202	4 240	7.63%	1473.28%	2401.43%	934.35%	6.20%

DISCLOSURES

Past performance of the Robotti Value Equity Composite is not indicative of future results.

¹The Advisor is a registered investment adviser specializing in small and mid-cap value equity investment management. The Advisor researches and identifies investments selling at significant discounts to their "intrinsic value." The Advisor's two divisions for which it provides investment advisory services consist of separately managed accounts ("Robotti SMA") and alternative vehicles. The Value Equity Composite has been defined and created to include all fee paying, discretionary separately managed accounts that are managed with an objective of capital appreciation through the purchase and sale of primarily equity securities that, at the time of purchase, are small to mid-cap and that have been selling for significantly less than their intrinsic value or those that may grow their intrinsic value at above average rates. While most of the accounts in the Composite are managed on a fixed fee basis of up to 2%, the Composite may include accounts managed on a performance fee basis. The Composite was created in December 2001 with a performance inception date of January 1, 1993.

Robotti SMA claims compliance with The Global Investment Performance Standards ("GIPS®"). For GIPS® purposes, as of January 1, 2011, the "Firm" has been redefined as Robotti SMA. Prior to this date, for GIPS® purposes, the Firm was defined to include all assets managed by the Advisor. Disclosures and performance results presented herein are the representations of the Advisor. GIPS® is a registered trademark of CFA Institute. CFA Institute does not endorse or promote this organization, nor does it warrant the accuracy or quality of the content contained herein.

A copy of the Advisors' Form ADV Part 2 is available upon request and is also available on the SEC's website at www.adviserinfo.sec.gov. An interested party can obtain a list of the Robotti SMA composite descriptions and/or a GIPS® composite report by contacting ir@robotti.com.

This document may contain differences due to rounding.

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The Composite's Top 5 & 10 Holdings data excludes cash and other, net and is computed as a percentage of the Composite's total assets under management

³Performance results of the Composite have been calculated using U.S. dollars and are net of fees, including custodial fees, trading commissions and expenses. These results were calculated based on reinvestment of dividends and other earnings. Individual account performance will vary. The investment results of the Composite are only for injustration purposes and it cannot be assumed that future results will be reflective of past performance. No representations or warranties of any kind are made or intended, and none should be inferred, with respect to the economic return or the tax consequences from a potential investment. Each investor should consult their own counsel and accountant for advice concerning the various legal, tax and economic matters concerning their investment.

On September 1, 2011, the benchmark for the Composite was changed from the Russell 2000 Index to the Russell 2500 Value Index. The benchmark was changed to better reflect the Composite's holdings as well as its buy-and-hold strategy. Over time, holdings that were small-cap when purchased may have grown or merged to become mid-cap or larger companies. In addition, the Advisor believes that holding larger cap positions is a natural evolution of the Composite's strategy. The Russell 2500 Value Index measures the performance of the small to mid-cap value segment of the U.S. equity markets. It includes those Russell 2500TM companies that are considered more value oriented relative to the overall market. The Russell 2000 Index measures the performance of those Russell 2000 companies which represent the 2000 smallest companies in the Russell 3000 Index. As the Russell 2500 Value includes both small and mid-cap companies, the Advisor believes it is a more appropriate benchmark for the Composite. The performance of the Standard & Poor's 500 Index are presented.

²Data provided is as of the end of the current month.

⁴Monthly performance results prior to 2019 are available upon request.

⁵The Composite's 5 year annualized performance values as well as the total cumulative performance values are presented from inception, January 1, 1993, through December 31, 2024.